MAJOR INDIAN ALPHABETS IN NAVLIPI

VOWELS:

LEGEND:

- ***NAVLIPI*** *equivalent: in red with yellow highlight.*
- ***Dewanaagari (Devanagari)****: blue. (Used today for Hindi, Marathi, Nepali and Sanskrit.)*
- ***Tamil****: purple.* ***Malayaalam (Malayalam)****: green.* ***Baanglaa (Bengali)****: orange.*

a अ அ	aa$_o$ அ അ	aa आ ஆ ആ আ	i इ இ ഇ ই	ii ई ஈ ഈ ঈ
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CONSONANTS:

LEGEND:

- ***NAVLIPI** equivalent: in red with yellow highlight.*
- ***Dewanaaagari (Devanagari): blue. (Used today for Hindi, Marathi, Nepali and Sanskrit.)***
- ***Tamil: purple. Malayaalam (Malayalam): green. Baanglaa (Bengali): orange.***

articulation position	unaspirated, unvoiced	aspirated, unvoiced	unaspirated, voiced	aspirated, voiced	nasal
velar *[fricative]	ka क க க ক	kh$_o$a ख ఖ খ *[xa ख़]	ga ग క গ গ *[ɣa ग़]	gh$_o$a घ ঘ ঘ	n$_o$a ङ ங ঙ ঙ
Palatal**[al-veolo-dental fricative]	ca च ச চ চ	ch$_o$a छ ছ ছ	ja ज ஜ ஜ জ **[za ज़]	jh$_o$a झ ঝ ঝ	ña ञ ஞ ঞ ঞ
Retro-flex #[flap/tap]	ʈa ट ட ট ট	ʈh$_o$a ठ ঠ ঠ	ɖa ड ட ড ড #[ɖ.a ड़]	ɖh$_o$a ढ ঢ ঢ #[ɖh$_o$. ढ़]	ɳa ण ண ণ ণ #[ɳ.a ण.]
Alveolar #[flap/tap] ##[trill]			#[ra ర] ##[rra ఱ]		
dental	ta त த ত ত	th$_o$a थ థ থ	da द த দ দ	dh$_o$a ध ধ ধ	na न ந, ন ন ন
Bilabial; *[labio-dental fricative]	pa प ப প প	ph$_o$a, ph$_8$a फ ফ ফ *[f, ph$_8$ फ़]	ba ब ப ব ব	bh$_o$a भ ভ ভ	ma म ம ম ম

SEMI-VOWELS (APPROXIMANTS) AND FRICATIVES:

LEGEND:

- ***NAVLIPI equivalent: in red with yellow highlight.***
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- ***Tamil: purple.***
- ***Malayaalam (Malayalam): green.***
- ***Baanglaa (Bengali): orange.***

	palatal	central: alveolar/-dental; retroflex	Lateral: alveolar/-dental; retroflex	bilabial
Semivowel→	**ja** য ꣡ ꣡ ꣡ য	**ra** ર ꣡ ꣡ ꣡ ર	**la** ল ꣡ ꣡ ꣡ ল	**vwa** ব ꣡ ꣡ ব
##[trill]		**##[rra** ꣡ ꣡ **]**	**ɭa** ꣡ ꣡ ꣡ ꣡	**ɻa** ꣡ ꣡
Fricative→	**shᵩa** श ꣡ श	**ʂhᵩa** ष ꣡ ꣡ ष	**sa** स ꣡ ꣡ स	**ha** ह ꣡ ꣡ ह