

## FULL NAVLIPI ALPHABET, IN ITS ALPHABETICAL ORDER, AS TO BE TAUGHT

(Black numbers in parenthesis indicate number of distinct letters/symbols, i.e. letter-count):

- q a aa<sub>o</sub> aa i ε e ɔ o Ω y  
o/ o// r̂ l (12)
- j r l ℓ ‡ ℓ<sub>φ</sub> w (6)
- h<sub>o</sub> h<sub>φ</sub> h<sub>8</sub> ∞ z ~ ‘ (4)
- : h h.. k.. n.. x.. gh<sub>φ</sub>.. (4)
- k kh<sub>o</sub> g gh<sub>o</sub> n<sub>o</sub> x gh<sub>φ</sub> (1)
- c ch<sub>o</sub> ɭ ɭh<sub>o</sub> η sh<sub>φ</sub> zh<sub>φ</sub> (5)
- ‡ th<sub>o</sub> đ đh<sub>o</sub> ɳ th<sub>φ</sub> ‡. đ. đ.h<sub>o</sub> ɳ. (3)
- tt tth<sub>o</sub> dt dth<sub>o</sub> n<sup>o</sup> tth<sub>φ</sub> (3)
- t th<sub>o</sub> d dh<sub>o</sub> n r (0)
- f ph<sub>8</sub> v (3)
- p ph<sub>o</sub> b bh<sub>o</sub> m (2)
- th<sub>φ</sub> dh<sub>φ</sub> (0)
- | ‘ ’ ’ ’ ^ ’ (4)
- Σ (1) (this letter not yet assigned)

**Total number of distinct letters/symbols: 48**

# FULL NAVLIPI ALPHABET, IN ITS ALPHABETICAL ORDER, CLASSIFIED PHONETICALLY

(Exactly same order as above.)

- Vowels: q a aa<sub>o</sub> aa i ε e ɔ o Ω y  
o/ oll ř l
- Semivowels/approximants: j r l ł ʃ ʎ w
- PostOps (qualifiers placed after a letter): h<sub>o</sub> h<sub>φ</sub> h<sub>8</sub> ∞ z ~ ‘
- Uvular<sup>##</sup>: h h.. k.. n.. x.. gh<sub>φ</sub>..
- Velar<sup>##</sup>: k kh<sub>o</sub> g gh<sub>o</sub> n<sub>o</sub> x gh<sub>φ</sub>
- Palatal<sup>##</sup>: c ch<sub>o</sub> ʃ ʃh<sub>o</sub> ɲ sh<sub>φ</sub> zh<sub>φ</sub>
- Retroflex<sup>##</sup>: ʈ th<sub>o</sub> ɖ ḍh<sub>o</sub> ɳ th<sub>φ</sub> ʈ. ḍ. ḍ.h<sub>o</sub> ɳ.
- Alveolar<sup>##</sup>: tt tth<sub>o</sub> dt dth<sub>o</sub> n<sup>o</sup> tth<sub>φ</sub>
- Dental<sup>##</sup>: t th<sub>o</sub> d dh<sub>o</sub> n r
- Labiodental: f ph<sub>8</sub> v
- Bilabial<sup>##</sup>: p ph<sub>o</sub> b bh<sub>o</sub> m
- Dental, fricativ<sup>&&</sup>: th<sub>φ</sub> dh<sub>φ</sub>
- Tone PostOps<sup>##</sup>: | ‘ ˆ ˘ ˙ ˚ ˛
- Unassigned: ξ

<sup>##</sup>In further order: Unaspirated/unvoiced; aspirated/unvoiced; unaspirated/voiced; aspirated/voiced; nasal.

<sup>&&</sup>In further order: Unvoiced; voiced.